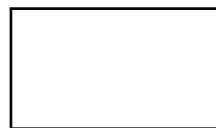
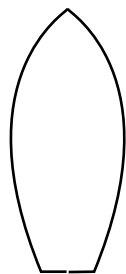


3x

jurk / dress



3x

bloem / flower